

# English

## Year 9

### Scheme of Learning 2025 - 2026

**Subject leader: P Jones**

Topics by term	Topic overview for Year 2025-2026					
	Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	Term 5	Term 6
	<b>Topic</b> <b>Power and Conflict</b> <b>Poetry Anthology</b>	<b>Topic</b> <b>An Inspector Calls</b>	<b>Topic</b> <b>Power and Conflict</b> <b>Poetry Anthology</b>	<b>Topic</b> <b>A Christmas Carol</b>	<b>Topic</b> <b>A Christmas Carol</b>	<b>Topic</b> <b>Power and Conflict</b> <b>Poetry Anthology</b> <b>Revision of texts</b>

**Exam Board AQA**

Specification o References	Big questions	Topic area: main Items and optional learning objectives <b>All: grades 1-3</b> <b>Most: grades 4-6</b> <b>Some: grades 7-9</b> <b>Examples</b>	Outcomes	Key Terms/ concepts <b>Literacy</b> <b>Numeracy</b>	Assessment and homework tasks	Resources	Personal Development curriculum links (SMSC, British Values, PSHE)
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**Term 1: Power and Conflict Anthology: War poems**

**Topic: Introduction to themes of Power and Conflict**

<b>Literature Paper 2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Why are power and conflict key themes?</li> </ul>	Lesson 1 Introduction to the exam paper	Students should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explain what the expectations and regulations are for the Literature exam paper</li> <li>Explain what the assessment objectives mean and to be able to select them in a piece of work</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>AO1</li> <li>AO2</li> <li>AO3</li> <li>Context</li> <li>Theme</li> </ul>	Within class: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Checking of understanding</li> <li>Quick win test - AOs</li> <li>Differentiated questioning</li> <li>Self and peer assessment</li> <li>Retrieval</li> </ul>	PowerPoint <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anthologies</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power</li> <li>Conflict</li> <li>Responsibility</li> </ul>
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**Topic 2: Analysing the poems – annotations, meaning and context**

<b>Literature Paper 2</b>	How does [poet's name] present power/conflict in [name of the poem]?  The Charge of the Light Brigade Exposure Bayonet Charge War Photographer Remains	Work through each poem and be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State what the poem is about</li> <li>The relevant contextual information for the poem</li> </ul>	Students should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Annotate each poem</li> <li>Discuss each poem with some confidence in pairs, groups and</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Themes</li> <li>Context</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Structure</li> <li>Poetic Techniques</li> <li>Form</li> </ul>	Within class: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Summary writing</li> <li>Quick win quizzing</li> <li>Retrieval</li> <li>Directed writing to support interpretation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PowerPoint</li> <li>Anthology</li> <li>Visualiser</li> <li>Knowledge organiser</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power</li> <li>Conflict</li> <li>Gender</li> <li>Mental health</li> <li>Guilt</li> <li>Law and order</li> </ul>
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		Discuss the language and structure choices of the poet	<p>whole class discussion</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain key language, structure and form for each poem</li> <li>• To begin to consider the effect of the methods used through discussion and questioning</li> <li>• Summarise each poem</li> <li>•</li> </ul>		<p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise</li> <li>• Seneca</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Rights and responsibilities</li> <li>•Disabilities</li> <li>•Freedom</li> <li>•Justice</li> <li>•Community</li> <li>•Honour</li> <li>•Morality</li> </ul>
<b>Term 2</b>	<b>Topic: An Inspector Calls: context</b>						
<b>Literature Paper 2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What was life like in Britain in the 20th century?</li> <li>• Who is J B Priestley?</li> <li>• What are capitalism and socialism?</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Main events surrounding the time <i>An Inspector Calls</i> was set, as well as around the time that it was written and first performed.</li> <li>• Key political movements and ideologies</li> <li>• Relevant context for the play</li> </ul>	<p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recall key events, dates and people</li> <li>• Consider how the society of the time affects the way the text is received</li> <li>• Define key terminology relating to the ideology of the text</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Literary context</li> <li>• Interpretation</li> <li>• Socialism</li> <li>• Capitalism</li> <li>• Reform</li> <li>• Responsibility</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discussion with students</li> <li>• Questioning of prior learning in History lessons</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use revision notes and knowledge organiser</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PowerPoint</li> <li>• Visualiser</li> <li>• Knowledge organiser</li> <li>• Context handout</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Socialism</li> <li>•Capitalism</li> <li>•Gender</li> <li>•Democracy</li> <li>•Society</li> <li>•Rights</li> <li>•Justice</li> <li>•Wealth and poverty</li> </ul>
	<b>Topic 2: Studying the text – Acts 1-2</b>						
<b>Literature Paper 2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who are the Birlings?</li> <li>• How does Priestley use dramatic irony to make Mr. Birling unlikeable?</li> </ul>	<p>Students should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read the play</li> <li>• Take <u>active</u> notes as you read</li> </ul>	<p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify key characters, plot, themes, quotes,</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Themes</li> <li>• Context</li> <li>• Language</li> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Characters</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Questioning</li> <li>• Summary writing</li> <li>• Quick win quizzing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PowerPoint</li> <li>• Visualiser</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Socialism</li> <li>•Capitalism</li> <li>•Gender</li> <li>•Democracy</li> <li>•Society</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What do we learn about Mr. Birling through his early speeches?</li> <li>• Who is the Inspector?</li> <li>• Who is Eva Smith?</li> <li>• How does Mr. Birling know Eva Smith?</li> <li>• Who is Sheila?</li> <li>• How does Sheila know Eva Smith?</li> <li>• How is responsibility shown in Act One?</li> <li>• How does Gerald know Eva Smith?</li> <li>• How has Gerald's confession changed Sheila?</li> <li>• What is Mrs Birling's relationship with Sheila like?</li> <li>• How does Mrs Birling see herself differently to reality?</li> <li>• How does Gerald present himself as different to reality?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A range of activities for students to explore the text: character analysis, quotation explosion, setting, tone, rhetoric, creative writing and extract analysis</li> </ul>	<p>context, language and structure and learn revision methods</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Explain the plot of the text in detail, recalling key scenes and events</li> <li>• Discuss the development of individual characters</li> <li>• Identify the key themes of the play and explain their relevance</li> <li>• Consider the readership and how they react to the text</li> <li>• Explore modern views and how reactions have changed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Analysis</li> <li>• Interpretation</li> <li>• Creativity</li> <li>• Writing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Directed writing to support interpretation</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise</li> <li>• Seneca</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Knowledge organiser</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rights</li> <li>• Justice</li> <li>• Wealth and poverty</li> <li>• Community</li> <li>• Responsibility</li> <li>• Relationships</li> <li>• Power</li> </ul>
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**Topic 3: Studying the text – Act 3**

<b>Literature Paper 2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How did Eric know Eva Smith?</li> </ul>	<p>Students should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read the play</li> </ul>	<p>Students should be able to:</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Themes</li> <li>• Context</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Questioning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PowerPoint</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Socialism</li> <li>• Capitalism</li> </ul>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is Eric’s purpose in the play?</li> <li>• How does The Inspector present Priestley’s message in his final speech?</li> <li>• How do the final speeches of the characters show their change?</li> <li>• What are the most significant themes of the play?</li> <li>• What are the key symbols in the play?</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Take <u>active</u> notes as you read</li> </ul> <p>A range of activities for students to explore the text: character analysis, quotation explosion, setting, tone, rhetoric, creative writing and extract analysis</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify key characters, plot, themes, quotes, context, language and structure and learn revision methods</li> <li>• Explain the plot of the text in detail, recalling key scenes and events</li> <li>• Discuss the development of individual characters</li> <li>• Identify the key themes of the play and explain their relevance</li> <li>• Consider the readership and how they react to the text</li> <li>• Explore modern views and how reactions have changed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Language</li> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Characters</li> <li>• Analysis</li> <li>• Interpretation</li> <li>• Creativity</li> <li>• Writing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summary writing</li> <li>• Quick win quizzing</li> <li>• Directed writing to support interpretation</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise</li> </ul> <p>Seneca</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visualiser</li> <li>• Knowledge organiser</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender</li> <li>• Democracy</li> <li>• Society</li> <li>• Rights</li> <li>• Justice</li> <li>• Wealth and poverty</li> <li>• Community</li> <li>• Responsibility</li> <li>• Relationships</li> <li>• Power</li> <li>• Forgiveness</li> <li>• Retribution</li> <li>• Repentance</li> </ul>
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**Term 3: Power and Conflict Anthology**

<b>Literature Paper 2</b>	How does [poet's name] present power/conflict in [name of the poem]?	<p>Work through each poem and be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State what the poem is about</li> <li>The relevant contextual information for the poem</li> </ul> <p>• Discuss the language and structure choices of the poet</p>	<p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Annotate each poem</li> <li>Discuss each poem with some confidence in pairs, groups and whole class discussion</li> <li>Explain key language, structure and form for each poem</li> <li>To begin to consider the effect of the methods used through discussion and questioning</li> <li>Summarise each poem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Themes</li> <li>Context</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Structure</li> <li>Poetic Techniques</li> <li>Form</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Summary writing</li> <li>Quick win quizzing</li> <li>Directed writing to support interpretation</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise</li> <li>Seneca</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PowerPoint</li> <li>Anthology</li> <li>Visualiser</li> <li>Knowledge organiser</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power</li> <li>Conflict</li> <li>Gender</li> <li>Mental health</li> <li>Guilt</li> <li>Law and order</li> <li>Rights and responsibilities</li> <li>Disabilities</li> <li>Freedom</li> <li>Justice</li> <li>Community</li> <li>Honour</li> <li>Morality</li> </ul>
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**Term 4 and 5: A Christmas Carol**

<b>Topic 1: Context</b>							
<b>Literature Paper 1</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What was life like in London in the 19th century?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Main events surrounding the time <i>A Christmas Carol</i> was written</li> <li>Key figures and changes</li> <li>Relevant context for the novella</li> </ul>	<p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recall key events, dates and people</li> <li>Link the history to the text</li> <li>Consider how the society of the time affects the way the</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Literary context</li> <li>Interpretation</li> <li>Debate</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussion with students</li> <li>Questioning of prior learning in History lessons</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use revision notes and</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PowerPoint</li> <li>Visualiser</li> <li>Knowledge organiser</li> <li>Context handout</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poverty</li> <li>Society</li> <li>Charity</li> <li>Support</li> <li>Community</li> <li>Rule of law</li> <li>Gender</li> <li>Social classes</li> </ul>

			text is received by the readership		knowledge organiser		
<b>Topic 2: Studying the novella (Staves 1-3)</b>							
<b>Literature Paper 1</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How is Scrooge introduced at the start of the novella?</li> <li>• How is Fred’s character different to Scrooge?</li> <li>• How does Scrooge present some of the problems with the upper class?</li> <li>• Why does Marley’s ghost appear to Scrooge?</li> <li>• How is the Ghost of Christmas Past presented?</li> <li>• What is significant about the memories the Ghost of Christmas Past shows Scrooge?</li> <li>• Why does Dickens include Belle?</li> <li>• Which of the events Scrooge is shown makes you feel the most sympathy for him?</li> <li>• How is the Ghost of Christmas Present introduced to us?</li> <li>• What is significant about the scenes the Ghost of Christmas Present passes?</li> </ul> <p>How are the Cratchits presented?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read the novella</li> <li>• Take <u>active</u> notes as you read</li> </ul> <p>A range of activities for students to explore the text: character analysis, quotation explosion, setting, tone, rhetoric, creative writing and extract analysis</p>	<p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify key characters, plot, themes, quotes, context, language and structure and learn revision methods</li> <li>• Explain the plot of the text in detail, recalling key scenes and events</li> <li>• Discuss the development of individual characters</li> <li>• Identify the key themes of the novella and explain their relevance</li> <li>• Consider the readership and how they react to the text</li> </ul> <p>Explore modern views and how reactions have changed</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Themes</li> <li>• Context</li> <li>• Language</li> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Characters</li> <li>• Analysis</li> <li>• Interpretation</li> <li>• Creativity</li> <li>• Writing</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Questioning</li> <li>• Summary writing</li> <li>• Quick win quizzing</li> <li>• Directed writing to support interpretation</li> <li>• Creative writing around a concept</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise</li> <li>• Seneca</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PowerPoint</li> <li>• Novella</li> <li>• Visualiser</li> <li>• Knowledge organiser</li> <li>• Extracts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Poverty</li> <li>•Society</li> <li>•Charity</li> <li>•Support</li> <li>•Community</li> <li>•Rule of law</li> <li>•Gender</li> <li>•Social classes</li> <li>•Relationships</li> <li>•Family Responsibility</li> </ul>
<b>Topic 3 Studying the novella (Staves 3-5)</b>							

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is the significance of Tiny Tim?</li> <li>• Why does the Ghost of Christmas Present take Scrooge to the party?</li> <li>• How do Ignorance and Want present the problems in society?</li> <li>• How is the Ghost of Christmas Yet to Come presented to us?</li> <li>• How has the tone of the novella shifted with the Ghost of Christmas Yet to Come?</li> <li>• How does Dickens build tension through the events the Ghost of Christmas Yet to Come shows Scrooge?</li> <li>• How does Dickens change the Cratchits to alter Scrooge?</li> <li>• How is the end of Stave Four effective?</li> <li>• Is Scrooge’s change admirable or self-serving?</li> <li>• What becomes of Scrooge?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read the novella</li> <li>• Take <u>active</u> notes as you read</li> </ul> <p>A range of activities for students to explore the text: character analysis, quotation explosion, setting, tone, rhetoric, creative writing and extract analysis</p>	<p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify key characters, plot, themes, quotes, context, language and structure and learn revision methods</li> <li>• Explain the plot of the text in detail, recalling key scenes and events</li> <li>• Discuss the development of individual characters</li> <li>• Identify the key themes of the novella and explain their relevance</li> <li>• Consider the readership and how they react to the text</li> </ul> <p>Explore modern views and how reactions have changed</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Themes</li> <li>• Context</li> <li>• Language</li> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Characters</li> <li>• Analysis</li> <li>• Interpretation</li> <li>• Creativity</li> <li>• Writing</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Questioning</li> <li>• Summary writing</li> <li>• Quick win quizzing</li> <li>• Directed writing to support interpretation</li> <li>• Creative writing around a concept</li> </ul> <p>At home: Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise</p> <p>Seneca</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• PowerPoint</li> <li>• Novella</li> <li>• Visualiser</li> <li>• Knowledge organiser</li> <li>• Extracts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Poverty</li> <li>•Society</li> <li>•Charity</li> <li>•Support</li> <li>•Community</li> <li>•Rule of law</li> <li>•Gender</li> <li>•Social classes</li> <li>•Relationships</li> <li>•Family</li> <li>•Responsibility</li> <li>•Repentance</li> <li>•Retribution</li> <li>•Forgiveness</li> <li>•Regret</li> <li>•Guilt</li> </ul>
<p><b>Topic 4 Extract Focus</b></p>						
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How does Dickens present the change in Scrooge’s character?</li> <li>• How does Dickens present the importance of family?</li> </ul>	<p>Extract focus with explicit assessment objectives</p>	<p>Students should be able to:</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Context terms</li> <li>• Language and</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Differentiated questioning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Extract booklet</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Poverty</li> <li>•Society</li> <li>•Charity</li> <li>•Support</li> </ul>

	•	All: Explore the extracts to enhance understanding of plot Most: Analyse the language and dramatic methods Some: Use the extracts to critically examine the text and meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Annotate the extracts</li> <li>Write an extended response</li> </ul>	structure terms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Self and peer assessment against modelled answers and supported responses</li> <li>At home: Seneca and revision</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Community</li> <li>Rule of law</li> <li>Gender</li> <li>Social classes</li> <li>Relationships</li> <li>Family</li> <li>Responsibility</li> <li>Repentance</li> <li>Retribution</li> <li>Forgiveness</li> <li>Regret</li> <li>Guilt</li> </ul>
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**Term 6 : Power and Conflict anthology**

**Topic 1: Final poetry cluster**

<b>Literature Paper 2</b>	How does [poet's name] present power/conflict in [name of the poem]?	<p>Work through each poem and be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State what the poem is about</li> <li>The relevant contextual information for the poem</li> </ul> <p>Discuss the language and structure choices of the poet</p>	<p>Students should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Annotate each poem</li> <li>Discuss each poem with some confidence in pairs, groups and whole class discussion</li> <li>Explain key language, structure and form for each poem</li> <li>To begin to consider the effect of the methods used through discussion and questioning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Themes</li> <li>Context</li> <li>Language</li> <li>Structure</li> <li>Poetic Techniques</li> <li>Form</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Summary writing</li> <li>Quick win quizzing</li> <li>Directed writing to support interpretation</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise Seneca</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PowerPoint</li> <li>Anthology</li> <li>Visualiser Knowledge organiser</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power</li> <li>Conflict</li> <li>Gender</li> <li>Mental health</li> <li>Guilt</li> <li>Law and order</li> <li>Rights and responsibilities</li> <li>Disabilities</li> <li>Freedom</li> <li>Justice</li> <li>Community</li> <li>Honour</li> <li>Morality</li> </ul>
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			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Summarise each poem</li> <li>•</li> </ul>				
<b>Topic 2: Revision of all texts</b>							
	Revision of Literature texts studied in Year 9	A range of activities for students to explore the text: character analysis, quotation explosion, setting, tone, rhetoric, creative writing and extract analysis	Consolidation of knowledge from Literature texts taught in Y9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Themes</li> <li>• Context</li> <li>• Language</li> <li>• Structure</li> <li>• Form</li> </ul>	<p>Within class:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Questioning</li> <li>• Summary writing</li> <li>• Quick win quizzing</li> <li>• Directed writing to support interpretation</li> </ul> <p>At home:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use revision notes and knowledge organiser to revise</li> <li>• Seneca</li> </ul>	PowerPoint Anthology Visualiser Knowledge organiser	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>